Audited Financial Statements, Supplementary Information, and Compliance Reports

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014

Audited Financial Statements, Supplementary Information, and Compliance Reports

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014

Audited Financial Statements

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Geoffrey E. Wiggins Jeffrey S. Romeo Angela B. Goodwin J. Kelly Lanier Joseph L. Hill, Jr.

Independent Auditors' Report

Board of Trustees

The American Schools of Oriental Research
Boston, Massachusetts

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The American Schools of Oriental Research (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2015 and 2014, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The American Schools of Oriental Research as of June 30, 2015 and 2014, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Board of Trustees **The American Schools of Oriental Research**Page Two

Independent Auditors' Report--Continued

Other Matters

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards for the year ended June 30, 2015, as required by Office of Management and Budget Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*, and the statements of support and revenue and functional expenses for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report, dated November 13, 2015, on our consideration of The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Romes, Wiggins & Company, L.L.P.

Raleigh, North Carolina November 13, 2015

Statements of Financial Position

The American Schools of Oriental Research

June 30, 2015 and 2014

		_	2015	_	2014
ASSETS					
Cash		\$	897,077	\$	709,206
Investments (including permanent en	ndowments)		1,525,081		1,424,398
Grant receivable			37,800		-
Accounts receivable:					
Memberships and subscriptions			15,428		20,300
Book sales and other receivables			6,998		13,209
Inventory and capitalized costs			16,852		28,654
Prepaid expenses and other assets			26,367		14,724
Property and equipment, net			10,357		5,778
	TOTAL ASSETS	\$	2,535,960	\$	2,216,269
	TOTAL ASSETS	Ψ=	2,333,700	Ψ=	2,210,207
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS					
Liabilities:					
Accrued expenses		\$	14,237	\$	7,954
Deferred revenue		4	326,781	Ψ	340,340
Other liabilities			4,910		4,606
Total Liabilities		-	345,928	_	352,900
			2 10,5 20		,-
Net Assets:			•		
Unrestricted:					
Available for operations			252,306		209,991
Board-designated for publicatio	ns		148,628		142,433
Property and equipment			10,357		5,778
Total Unrestricted Net Assets		_	411,291	_	358,202
Temporarily restricted			939,882		747,481
D 4 1			020.050		757 (0)
Permanently restricted		_	838,859	_	757,686
Total Net Assets		_	2,190,032		1,863,369
	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$_	2,535,960	\$_	2,216,269

Statement of Activities

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

SUPPORT AND REVENUE		Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted	-	Permanently Restricted		Total
Contributions	\$	63,900	\$	150,446	\$	80,053	\$	294,399
Federal grant	Ψ	05,700	Ψ	756,000	Ψ	60,033	Ψ	756,000
In-kind contributions		65,760		750,000				65,760
Book revenue		15,757						15,757
Journals revenue		235,731						235,731
Institutional memberships		78,000						78,000
Individual memberships		161,883						161,883
Annual meeting		213,964						213,964
Royalty income		74,088						74,088
Interest and dividends		8,986		30,937				39,923
Net realized gain on sales of investments		2,380		10,595				12,975
Net unrealized gain (loss) on investments		(3,987)		38,096		1,120		35,229
Net assets released from restrictions:		(3,507)		20,000		1,120		22,22
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions		793,673		(793,673)				0
Total Support and Revenue		1,710,135	-	192,401		81,173	_	1,983,709
EXPENSES AND LOSSES								
Program services		1,564,391						1,564,391
Support services:		, ,						
General and administrative		54,830						54,830
Fundraising and nonprogram		37,825					_	37,825
Total Expenses		1,657,046		0	-	0		1,657,046
Change in Net Assets		53,089		192,401		81,173		326,663
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	,	358,202		747,481		757,686		1,863,369
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	411,291	\$	939,882	\$	838,859	\$_	2,190,032

Statement of Activities

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2014

		Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted	_	Permanently Restricted		Total
SUPPORT AND REVENUE								
Contributions	\$	81,853	\$	221,551	\$	83,441	\$	386,845
In-kind contributions		33,660						33,660
Book revenue		54,004						54,004
Journals revenue		229,532						229,532
Institutional memberships		79,000						79,000
Individual memberships		163,124						163,124
Annual meeting		182,021						182,021
Royalty income		41,008						41,008
Interest and dividends		5,968		33,041				39,009
Net realized gain on sales of investments		21,890		2,658				24,548
Net unrealized gain (loss) on investments		(9,323)		157,721		2,368		150,766
Net assets released from restrictions:								
Satisfaction of purpose restrictions		208,178	-	(208,178)	-			0
Total Support and Revenue		1,090,915	-	206,793	-	85,809		1,383,517
EXPENSES AND LOSSES								
Program services		970,274						970,274
Support services:								
General and administrative		67,534						67,534
Fundraising and nonprogram		43,047	-		_			43,047
Total Expenses	,	1,080,855	-	0	-	0		1,080,855
Change in Net Assets		10,060		206,793		85,809		302,662
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		348,142	-	540,688	-	671,877	_	1,560,707
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	358,202	\$	747,481	\$	757,686	\$_	1,863,369

Statements of Cash Flows

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014

		2015	_	2014
OPERATING ACTIVITIES:				
Change in net assets	\$	326,663	\$	302,662
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets				
to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation		4,166		3,942
Net realized gain on sales of investments		(12,975)		(24,548)
Net unrealized gain on investments		(35,229)		(150,766)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Grant receivable		(37,800)		-
Memberships and subscriptions receivable		4,872		3,059
Book sales and other receivables		6,211		(5,117)
Inventory and capitalized costs		11,802		10,822
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(11,643)		(7,246)
Accrued expenses		6,283		(6,715)
Deferred revenue		(13,559)		16,676
Other liabilities		303		(3,878)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES		249,094	_	138,891
INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Sales of investments, net of purchases		(52,478)		(92,384)
Purchases of fixed assets		(8,745)		(3,984)
NET CASH USED IN INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(61,223)	_	(96,368)
NET CHANGE IN CASH		187,871		42,523
Cash, beginning of year		709,206	_	666,683
CASH, END OF YEAR	\$	897,077	\$=	709,206
SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION				
Interest paid	¢	0	¢	0
morest para	°=	<u> </u>	Φ=	

Notes to Financial Statements

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Years Ended June 30, 2015 and 2014

NOTE A -- THE ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

<u>The Organization</u>: The American Schools of Oriental Research (ASOR), established in 1900, was incorporated as a not-for-profit public charity in 1935. ASOR promotes study, teaching and dissemination of knowledge of the languages, literature, geography, history, and archeology of the Near East and wider Mediterranean, from the earliest times. The principal sources of revenue are from scholarly journals and books, annual programs, membership dues, grants and contributions.

<u>Basis of Accounting</u>: ASOR prepares its financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). This basis of accounting involves the application of accrual accounting; consequently, revenues and gains are recognized when earned, and expenses and losses are recognized when incurred.

<u>Basis of Presentation</u>: ASOR follows FASB ASC 958-205, 210, 225, issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) for presentation of its financial statements. ASOR reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to the following three net asset classes:

<u>Unrestricted Net Assets</u>: Unrestricted net assets represent those assets either not subject to donor-imposed restrictions or releases from temporarily restricted net assets designated for stipulated activities or programs, which are expended within the current fiscal year. Board-designated or appropriated amounts are legally unrestricted and are reported as part of the unrestricted class.

<u>Temporarily Restricted Net Assets</u>: Temporarily restricted net assets are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed restrictions that may or will be met by actions of ASOR and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished), restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

<u>Permanently Restricted Net Assets</u>: Permanently restricted net assets are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by ASOR. Generally, the donors of these assets permit ASOR to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or restricted purposes.

Revenue Recognition/Deferred Revenue: Revenue is derived primarily from memberships, subscriptions, and publication sales. Revenues from memberships and subscriptions are recognized ratably over the related period (normally one year). Any unearned amount is presented as deferred revenue in the statement of financial position. Publication sales are recognized at the time of sale.

Recognition of Support: Contributions and grant awards are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized by ASOR in the period received. All contributions are available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Unconditional promises to give, due in the next year, are recorded at their net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give due in subsequent years are reported at the present value of their net realizable value, using an appropriate discount rate. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

For the year ended June 30, 2015, ASOR recognized support of \$756,000 and expenditures of \$652,545 under a cooperative agreement with the Department of State. The project is ongoing and involves planning for the safeguarding of heritage sites in Syria and Iraq.

<u>Cash Equivalents</u>: ASOR considers all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less, to be cash equivalents. ASOR held no cash equivalents at June 30, 2015 and 2014.

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE A -- THE ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES -- Continued

<u>Investments</u>: Investments are held by two brokerage firms in various mutual/investment funds and other equities and fixed-income securities. Investments are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the changes in net assets. Investment income and gains restricted by a donor are reported as increases in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets and released to unrestricted net assets upon satisfaction of purpose or time restrictions or the appropriation of general-use earnings. Refer also to *Note B -- Investments*.

Accounts Receivable: Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a charge to earnings and a credit to a valuation allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has made reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the valuation allowance and a credit to accounts receivable. Management considers all receivables to be collectible; therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts is provided at June 30, 2015 and 2014. Accounts receivable balances are due within a year and are unsecured.

<u>Inventory and Capitalized Costs</u>: Inventory consists of completed publications that are sold through an independent distributor. Capitalized costs consist of expenses related to the production of publications prior to completion. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost, determined by total production costs capitalized, or market value.

<u>Property and Equipment</u>: Property and equipment are carried at cost or, if donated, at fair value at the date of donation, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets. Purchases are determined to be capital expenditures based on ASOR's policy of capitalizing assets acquired at a cost (or, if donated, a fair value) exceeding \$500. Those items that are not a capital expenditure are immediately expensed.

<u>Donated Services</u>: Donated services are recognized as contributions in accordance with FASB ASC 958-605, if the services (a) create or enhance nonfinancial assets or (b) require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by ASOR. Volunteers provided services that are not recognized as contributions in the accompanying financial statements since the recognition criteria under FASB ASC 958-605 were not met.

<u>Fair Value of Financial Instruments</u>: The carrying value of accounts receivable and accrued expenses is considered by management to approximate the fair value of such at June 30, 2015 and 2014, based on the short-term maturity of these financial instruments. Investments are carried at fair value based on quoted market prices. Refer also to *Note H -- Fair Value Measurements*.

<u>Income Taxes</u>: ASOR is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. ASOR had no unrelated business activities and, therefore, incurred no unrelated business income taxes for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014. Tax filings for fiscal years subsequent to fiscal 2010-2011 remain open and subject to examination.

<u>Functional Allocation of Expenses</u>: The costs of providing the various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE A -- THE ORGANIZATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES -- Continued

<u>Use of Estimates</u>: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of support, revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Reclassifications</u>: Certain amounts previously reported in the 2014 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2015 presentation. Cash held by brokers was reclassified from *cash* to *investments*, with the statements of cash flows revised accordingly.

NOTE B -- INVESTMENTS

Investments are held by two brokerage firms and are comprised of the following:

	June 30,					
	2015	2014				
Cash accounts	\$ 82,751	\$ 128,029				
Mutual/investment funds:						
Equities	1,030,554	903,638				
Bonds	14,168	14,025				
Equity securities	210,532	213,829				
Fixed-income securities	<u> 187,076</u>	<u> 164,877</u>				
	\$ <u>1,525,081</u>	\$ <u>1,424,398</u>				

Refer also to *Note F* -- *Endowment Net Assets* and *Note I* -- *Significant Concentrations*.

NOTE C -- FIXED ASSETS

Fixed assets consist of the following:

	June 30,					
	2015	2014				
Furniture and fixtures	\$ 35,498	\$ 35,498				
Website development	6,545	0				
Computer equipment	33,459	<u>31,259</u>				
	75,502	66,757				
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(65,145)	<u>(60,979</u>)				
	\$ <u>10,357</u>	\$ <u>5,778</u>				

Depreciation and amortization expense totaled \$4,166 and \$3,942 for 2015 and 2014, respectively.

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE D -- TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets were released from donor restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of other events specified by the donors as follows:

	Years Ended June 30			
	2015	2014		
General Endowment Fund	\$ 19,121	\$ 16,588		
Harris Fund	8,276	6,802		
Platt Fund	18,334	16,500		
Wright/Meyers Fund	4,148	3,620		
PE MacAllister Fund	6,372	5,012		
Eric and Carol Meyers Fund	716	0		
Strange/Midkiff Fund	648	0		
Sponsored projects	26,849	42,180		
NEH/Archives	26,040	11,341		
CHI Project	626,590	0		
Heritage fellowships	19,480	26,563		
Book subvention	21,067	23,963		
Friends of ASOR	10,000	48,515		
Other	6,032	7,094		
	\$ <u>793,673</u>	\$ <u>208,178</u>		

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes at June 30:

	June 30,		
	2015	2014	
Accumulated earnings on endowment funds:			
General Endowment, ASOR's general operations	\$ 246,545	\$ 226,749	
Harris Fund, research for Biblical archaeology	37,681	35,878	
Platt Fund, ASOR fellowships	267,029	264,434	
Wright/Meyers Fund, excavation scholarships	26,234	27,807	
PE MacAllister Fund	8,058	10,980	
Eric and Carol Meyers Fund	1,201	0	
Strange/Midkiff Fund	1,113	0	
Sponsored projects	59,094	66,860	
NEH/Archives (designated contributions)	0	25,400	
CHI Project	192,445	0	
Book subvention	7,000	18,067	
Friends of ASOR project	55,087	55,087	
Joe D. Seger Excavation Fund	12,740	0	
Other	<u>25,655</u>	16,219	
	\$ <u>939,882</u>	\$ <u>747,481</u>	

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE E -- PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Permanently restricted net assets are comprised of endowment funds that are restricted by donors to investment in perpetuity. Endowment funds are invested in various mutual funds, with the net earnings thereon available for ASOR's general use or as otherwise specified by the donor. Permanently restricted net assets are as follows:

	June 30,				
	2015	2014			
General Endowment Fund	\$ 428,585	\$ 427,210			
Corpus of Harris Fund	116,685	115,565			
Corpus of Platt Fund	20,000	20,000			
Corpus of Wright/Meyers Fund	55,466	55,466			
Corpus of P.E. MacAllister Fund	112,520	101,495			
Corpus of Eric and Carol Meyers Fund	55,203	7,000			
Corpus of Strange/Midkiff Fund	50,400	30,950			
	\$ <u>838,859</u>	\$ <u>757,686</u>			

Refer also to *Note F* -- *Endowment Net Assets*.

NOTE F -- ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (including a subsequent event)

In June 2009, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts enacted a version of UPMIFA (Uniform Prudent Management Institutional Funds Act) applicable to endowment funds existing on or established after the Act's effective date. UPMIFA eliminates the historic dollar concept of UMIFA (the governing law in Massachusetts prior to June 2009) in favor of the "prudent spending" concept as pertains to endowment net assets. ASOR maintains that the historic dollar value of contributions to its endowment funds approximates the permanently restricted portion of such when applying the "prudent spending" concept.

As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as permanently restricted net assets (1) the original value of gifts donated to endowments, (2) the original value of subsequent gifts to endowments, and (3) accumulations to endowments made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instruments. The remaining portions of donor-restricted endowment funds that are not classified as permanently restricted net assets are classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

ASOR has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowments while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of those endowment assets over the long-term. ASOR's investment portfolio relies on diversification of assets to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk parameters. Earnings on endowment funds are available for ASOR's general use or as otherwise restricted by the donor.

The composition of endowment net assets by fund type is as follows at June 30, 2015:

	<u>Unre</u>	stricted	emporarily Restricted		rmanently estricted		_Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$	0	\$ 587,861	\$	838,859	\$	1,426,720
Board-designated endowment funds		0	 0	_	0	_	0
Total funds, at June 30, 2015	\$	0	\$ 587,861	\$	838,859	\$_	1,426,720

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE F -- ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (including a subsequent event)--Continued

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2015, are as follows:

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently Restricted	_Total_
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2014	\$0	\$565,848	\$ <u>757,686</u>	\$ <u>1,323,534</u>
Investment return: Interest/dividend income, net of fees Net change in fair value Total investment return	0 0	30,937 48,691 79,628	0 1,120 1,120	30,937 49,811 80,748
Contributions	0	0	80,053	80,053
Appropriated for expenditure	0	<u>(57,615</u>)	0	(57,615)
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2015	\$0	\$ <u>587,861</u>	\$ 838,859	\$ <u>1,426,720</u>

The composition of endowment net assets by fund type is as follows at June 30, 2014:

	<u>Unre</u>	stricted	emporarily Restricted	rmanently estricted		Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$	0	\$ 565,848	\$ 757,686	\$	1,323,534
Board-designated endowment funds		0	 0	 0	_	0
Total funds, at June 30, 2014	\$	0	\$ 565,848	\$ 757,686	\$_	1,323,534

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2014, are as follows:

	Unrestricted	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	_Total
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2013	\$(1,909)	\$ <u>418,813</u>	\$ <u>671,877</u>	\$1,088,781
Investment return: Interest/dividend income, net of fees Net change in fair value Total investment return	0 1,909 1,909	33,041 160,355 193,396	0 2,368 2,368	33,041 164,632 197,673
Contributions	0	4,216	83,441	87,657
Appropriated for expenditure	0	(50,577)	0	(50,577)
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2014	\$0	\$565,848	\$ <u>757,686</u>	\$_1,323,534

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE F -- ENDOWMENT NET ASSETS (including a subsequent event)--Continued

<u>Subsequent Event</u>: Certain investments held by three ASOR endowment funds, having a fair market value of approximately \$418,000 at June 30, 2015, subsequently experienced what management believes to be other than a temporary market decline of approximately 15%. These holdings made up approximately 50% of the large cap allocation of the three endowment funds. After subsequent divestitures, these holdings will comprise approximately 25% of the large cap allocation in these endowment funds.

NOTE G -- FACILITIES LEASE

On July 1, 1996, ASOR entered into an agreement to lease office space from the Trustees of Boston University. No rent is payable under this lease. ASOR is required to make monthly payments to cover operating costs incurred by the landlord. The lease expired on June 30, 2012, and has not been formally extended. ASOR has received no notice of Boston University's intent to terminate its tenancy arrangement with ASOR. Management expects to be given at least twelve months notice, as was agreed upon in the aforementioned lease, should the University decide to repurpose the space. The value of the use of the leased property has been recorded as an in-kind contribution and an in-kind expense of \$33,660 for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014.

NOTE H -- FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

ASOR applies GAAP for fair value measurements of financial assets that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis. GAAP defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. GAAP also establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurements.

FASB ASC 820-10 establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority, Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets, and Level 3 inputs have the lowest priority.

The following represents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis by ASOR at June 30, 2015 and 2014:

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Ot Obse	ificant her rvable outs	Unobs	ificant ervable puts
	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Lev	vel 2)	(Lev	<u>vel 3)</u>
June 30, 2015 Investments, excluding cash held by brokers	\$ 1,442,330	\$ 1,442,330	\$	0	¢	0
cash held by brokers	\$\frac{1,442,550}{}	Ψ 1,442,330	Ψ		Ψ	
Total	\$ <u>1,442,330</u>	\$ <u>1,442,330</u>	\$	0	\$	0

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE H -- FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS--Continued

		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets	Ot Obse	ficant her rvable outs	Unobs	ificant ervable puts
	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Lev	<u>rel 2)</u>	(Lev	<u>rel 3)</u>
June 30, 2014 Investments, excluding cash held by brokers	\$ <u>1,296,369</u>	\$ <u>1,296,369</u>	\$	0	\$	0
Total	\$ <u>1,296,369</u>	\$ <u>1,296,369</u>	\$	0	\$	0

Level 1: Investments are held in various mutual/investment funds, equities and fixed-income securities that are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices. Refer also to Note B -- Investments.

At June 30, 2015 and 2014, ASOR had no assets or liabilities classified within Level 2 or Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

NOTE I -- SIGNIFICANT CONCENTRATIONS

Financial instruments that subject ASOR to the potential concentration of credit risk consist primarily of temporary cash deposits in a bank located in Massachusetts. ASOR's bank deposits are eligible for FDIC coverage of up to \$250,000 per account holder per bank. ASOR's bank deposits exceeded federally insured limits at June 30, 2015 by approximately \$508,000, though ASOR has incurred no loss as a result of such.

Cash and investments of approximately \$1,106,983 and \$1,030,929 at June 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively, are invested with one brokerage firm. These, as well as other investments, are primarily unsecured, though certain coverage may be provided by the Security Investors Protection Corporation for missing stocks and other securities up to \$500,000, including up to \$100,000 in cash if a brokerage or bank brokerage subsidiary fails. SIPC does not insure the quality of investments or protect against losses from fluctuating market values.

NOTE J -- COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Grants, bequests and endowments require the fulfillment of certain conditions set forth in the instruments of the gifts. Failure to fulfill the conditions, or in the case of the endowments, failure to continue to fulfill them, could result in the return of funds to the grantor. The Board and management believe the contingency is remote, since by accepting the gifts and their terms, it has accommodated the objectives of ASOR to the provisions of the gifts.

NOTE K -- RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The financial statements include only ASOR's accounts. These financial statements do not include ASOR's affiliates: the William Foxwell Albright Institute of Archeological Research (AIAR) in Jerusalem; the American Center of Oriental Research in Amman, Incorporated (ACOR) in Amman, Jordan; and the Cyprus American Archaeological Research Institute, Inc. (CAARI) in Nicosia, Cyprus.

ASOR shares office space with the aforementioned named affiliates and pays for common expenses, which are later reimbursed by the affiliates.

The American Schools of Oriental Research

NOTE K -- RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS--Continued

Members of the ASOR Board of Trustees contributed approximately \$119,000 and \$249,000 to ASOR for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

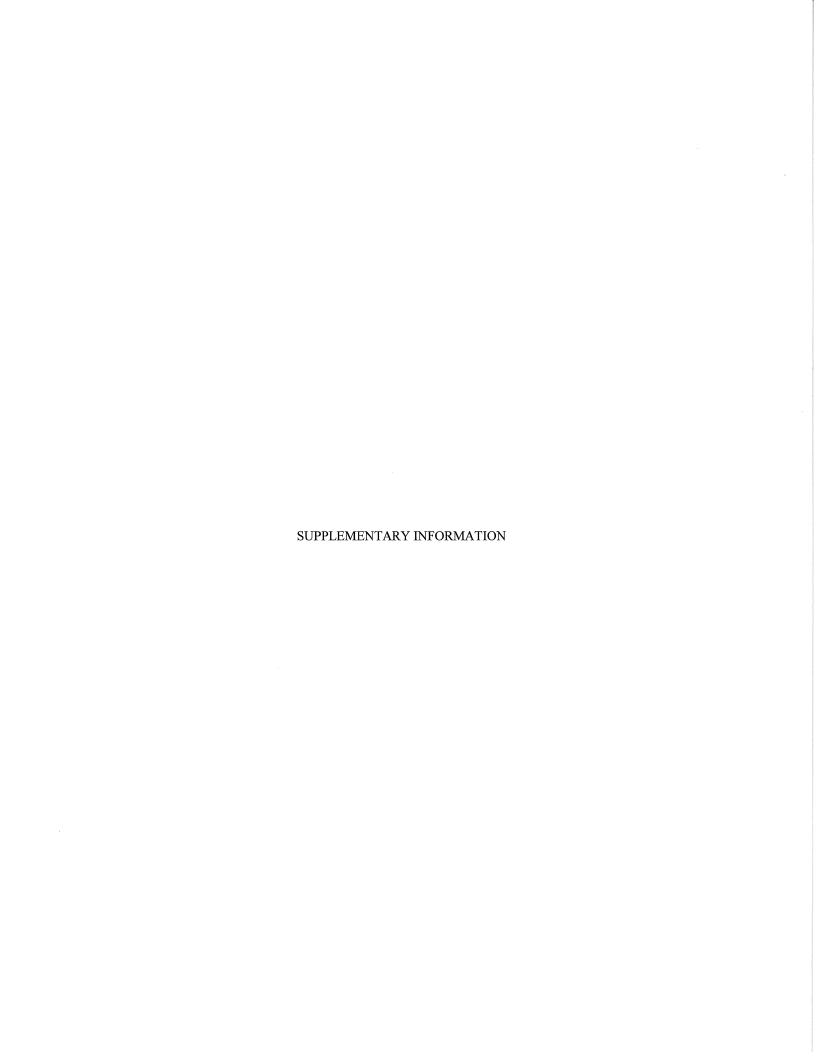
During the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, ASOR paid \$4,955 and \$4,736, respectively, for printing services provided by a Board member (term ended December 31, 2014). ASOR also paid project stipends totaling \$0 and \$2,250 to Board members for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014.

In-kind contributions for the years ended June 30, 2015 and 2014, include \$33,660 of donated office space. (Refer also to *Note G -- Facilities Lease.)* In-kind contributions for the year ended June 30, 2015 include \$32,100 of donated legal services.

NOTE L -- SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

ASOR subsequently received a cost amendment to its cooperative agreement with the U.S. Department of State to support the continuation of the Planning for Safeguarding Heritage Sites in Syria and Northern Iraq. The cost amendment provides additional funding of \$900,000 for the project and extends the grant period through September 30, 2016.

Management has evaluated subsequent events through November 13, 2015, the date on which financial statements were available for issue.



Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	CFDA/ Contract #		Federal Expenditures
FEDERAL AWARDS: U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Near Eastern Affairs: Planning for Safeguarding Heritage Sites: A Research Project	19.021 S-NEAPD-14-CA-1005	\$	652,545 (*)
TOTAL FEDERAL EXPENDITURES		\$ =	652,545

^(*) Awards having compliance requirements that could have a direct and material effect on the Organization's financial statements.

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

NOTE A -- BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards includes ASOR's federal grant activity. Federal expenditures are presented on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with the requirements of OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Because the schedule represents only a selected portion of ASOR's operations, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of ASOR.

The American Schools of Oriental Research

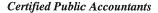
Year Ended June 30, 2015	Annual Meeting and	Ψ, 0	Arch. & Policy Summer	Ę	4.	Archives	Lorent	Dools	Dundening	General and	Tindanian	T	
	Events	"	noddne	E		rroject	Journals	Books	rundraising	Administrative	Ondesignated	LOIAL	I
SUPPORT, REVENUES, AND OTHER INCOME: Contributions Foderal grant	S	€9	155,052 \$	63,035	69	640 \$	8	10,000	\$ 2,550	€9	\$ 63,122	\$ 294,399	& C
Include the state of the state	9,864		9,864	0000		3,288	29,592	1,315	1,973	9,864		65,760	2 2 2
Journals revenue Institutional memberships							235,731 27,300				50,700	235,731 78,000	15 00
Individual memberships Annual meeting	213.964						97,130				64,753	161,883	£ 4
Royalty income Investment income (loss)			80,748				73,248	4,652			840 2,727	74,088	38
Total Support, Revenues, and Other Income	\$ 223,828	⇔	245,664 \$	819,035	€	3,928 \$	463,001 \$	31,724	\$ 4,523	\$ 9,864	\$ 182,142	\$ 1,983,709	6
EXPENSES:													
Annual Meeting expenses	\$ 116,565	€9	49		€9	49	8		\$	69	€4	\$ 116,565	55
Depreciation	417		417	833		125	1,541	83	125	625		4,166	99
Development expense				703					2,108			2,811	= :
Distribution and marketing			27,446				4,843					32,289	68 }
Fellowships and grants	765		61,711							į		62,47	9/
General and administrative	964		643	321		193	3,021	129	193	964		6,428	× (2
Insurance	947		94./	1,895		284	3,505	189	284	1,421		9,472	2 5
Postage and supplies Production costs	7,098		2,698	40,130		1,369	9,984	540 65 022	808	4,047		231.676	17
Legal and accounting	2,039		2,039	4,077		612	7,543	408	612	3,058		20,388	. 88
Rent and legal (in-kind)	6,576		6,576	29,202		1,010	14,059	673	1,010	6,654		65,760	90
Salaries, contract payment and benefits	107,306		86,798	576,124		44,590	95,544	20,325	31,814	35,526		978,02	72
Travel	1,106		8,746	21,743		332	4,093	221	332	1,659		38,232	32
Utilities and telephone	519		519	1,037		156	1,919	104	156	<i>LLL</i>		5,187	37
Other allocable expenses	1,767		5,921	568		381	5,696	254	382	1,909	(1,810)	15,06	<u></u>
Total Expenses	\$ 241,669	 د	184,461 \$ ==	682,659	69	49,252 \$	318,402 \$	87,948 \$	37,825	\$ 56,640	\$	\$ 1,657,046	9
Percent of Total Expenses	14.58%		11.13%	41.20%		2.97%	19.22%	5.31%	2.28%	3.42%	-0.11%	100%	%(
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue over Expenses Before Allocation of Undesignated Revenue	\$ (17,841)	↔	61,203 \$	136,376	↔	(45,324) \$	144,599 \$	(56,224)	\$	\$ (46,776)	\$ 183,952	\$ 326,663	83
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue over Expenses Before Investment Income (Loss) and Before Allocation of Undesignated Revenue	\$ (17,841)	€2	(19,545)	136,376	₩	(45,324) \$	144,599 \$	(60,876)	\$	\$ (46,776)	\$ 181,225	\$ 238,536	98

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2014	Annual	Arch. &	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				General			
	Events	Support	Project	Journals	Books	Fundraising	Administrative	Undesignated		Total
SUPPORT, REVENUES, AND OTHER INCOME: Contributions In-kind contributions Book Revenue Journals revenue Institutional memberships Individual memberships Ammal meeting Royalty income Investment income (loss)	\$ 5,412 5,049 182,021	\$ 214,619 5,049 103,792	1,683	\$ 15,147 229,532 54,115 111,940 41,008	24,650 673 54,004 13,912	\$ 561	5,049	\$ 116,303 24,885 51,184 96,619	↔	386,845 33,660 54,004 229,532 163,124 182,021 41,008 214,323
Total Support, Revenues, and Other Income	\$ 192,482	\$ 323,460	\$ 26,983	\$ 451,742 \$	93,239	\$ 1,571	\$ 5,049	\$ 288,991	es	1,383,517
EXPENSES:										
Annual Meeting expenses Depreciation	\$ 71,513	\$ 591	\$	\$ 1.853	79	\$ 118	\$	∽	€9	71,513
Development expense						2,854				2,854
Distribution and marketing		28,850		5,091						33,941
Fellowships and grants General and administrative	765	57,750 985	197	3 085	131	197	984			58,515
Insurance	1.404	1.404	281	4.398	187	281	1,403			9,358
Postage and supplies	4,552	4,552	2,322	14,263	209	910	4,552			31,758
Production costs				161,585	81,547					243,132
Legal and accounting	3,045	3,045	609	9,541	406	609	3,045			20,300
Rent (in-kind)	5,049	5,049	1,683	15,147	673	1,010	5,049			33,660
Salaries, contract payment and benefits	126,942	98,356	47,575	117,804	23,179	36,343	48,287			498,486
Sponsored projects		28,879								28,879
Travel	1,590	14,039	409	4,982	212	318	1,591			23,141
Utilities and telephone	828	828	172	2,688	114	172	857			5,719
Other allocable expenses	1,173	2,444	235	3,676	156	235	1,174			9,093
Total Expenses	\$ 218,467	\$ 246,802 \$	53,601 \$	344,113 \$	107,291 \$	43,047	\$ 67,534	\$	₩	1,080,855
Percent of Total Expenses	20.21%	22.83%	4.96%	31.84%	6.93%	3.98%	6.25%	00:00%		100%
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue over Expenses Before Allocation of Undesignated Revenue	\$ (25,985)	\$ 76,658	\$ (26,618)	\$ 107,629 \$	(14,052)	\$ (41,476)	\$ (62,485)	\$ 288,991	₩	302,662
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenue over Expenses Before Investment Income (Loss) and Before Allocation of Undesignated Revenue	\$ (25,985)	\$ (27,134)	\$ (26,618)	\$ 107,629	(27,964)	\$ (41,476)	\$ (62,485)	\$ 192,372	es	88,339









Geoffrey E. Wiggins Jeffrey S. Romeo Angela B. Goodwin J. Kelly Lanier Joseph L. Hill, Jr.

Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Board of Trustees

The American Schools of Oriental Research
Boston, Massachusetts

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of The American Schools of Oriental Research (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2015, and the related statements of activities, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 13, 2015.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether The American Schools of Oriental Research's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Board of Trustees **The American Schools of Oriental Research** Page Two

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Romes, Wiggins & Company, L.L.P.

Raleigh, North Carolina November 13, 2015



Geoffrey E. Wiggins Jeffrey S. Romeo Angela B. Goodwin J. Kelly Lanier Joseph L. Hill, Jr.

Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by OMB Circular A-133

Board of Trustees **The American Schools of Oriental Research**Boston, Massachusetts

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited The American Schools of Oriental Research's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Circular A-133 Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of The American Schools of Oriental Research's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015. The American Schools of Oriental Research's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of The American Schools of Oriental Research's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations*. Those standards and OMB Circular A-133 require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about The American Schools of Oriental Research's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of The American Schools of Oriental Research's compliance.

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, The American Schools of Oriental Research complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2015.

Board of Trustees **The American Schools of Oriental Research**Page Two

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of The American Schools of Oriental Research is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of The American Schools of Oriental Research's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Romes, Wiggins & Company, Lt.P.

Raleigh, North Carolina November 13, 2015 Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results		
Type of auditors' report issued on financial statements:	Unqualified	
Internal control over financial reporting:		
◆ Material weakness(es) identified?	yes _ <u>X</u> _	no
 Significant deficiency (ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? 	yes <u>X</u>	_ none reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements, as required to be reported in accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .	yes <u>X</u>	no
Federal Awards		
Internal control over major federal award programs:		
◆ Material weakness(es) identified?	yes <u>X</u>	no
Significant deficiency (ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?	yes <u>X</u>	none reported
Noncompliance material to major federal award programs	? yes _ <u>X</u>	no
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major pr	rograms: Unqualified	
Audit findings related to major programs, as required to be reported in accordance with section 510(a) of OMB Circular A-133?	yes <u>X</u>	no
Identification of major programs:		
CFDA Number(s)	Program Name	
19.021	Planning for Safeguarding Herita A Research Project	age Sites:
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$300,000	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	ves X	no

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs--Continued

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

No such findings to report.

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No such findings to report.

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

The American Schools of Oriental Research

Year Ended June 30, 2015

This schedule is not applicable. An audit in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, *Audits of States, Local Governments, and Non-Profit Organizations,* was not required in the prior year.